

Nos. 18-587, 18-588 and 18-589

DONALD J. TRUMP, PRESIDENT OF

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 8 Yj Ycd]b['7\]'XZ K cf_]b['DUdYf' Bc"'%Z
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 gWcc``gi XYbhg`B 9 5 `a Ya Vyfg`gYfj YUFY`i bXYXg`cZ
 h`ci gUbXg`cZ 8575 `fYWd]Ybhg" 8575 `Ug`dfcj]YX`U
 Zci bX]cb`Zf`h`cgY`gi XYbhg`g] Wgg`Vch`Vmi[fUb]b[`.
 h`Ya `h`Y W]fH]bmiUg`hc`h`Y]f`Y[U`g]hi g`bYXX`hc`
 di fg Yh`Y]f YXi W]cbU 1 XbcU i f

Q Xb

fYm]Yblg^Uj Y\YdYXU`Yj]UhYh YbUjcbk]XYg^cfhU Y
cZei U]UXXYXi WbcfgzdUfh]W`Uf`m]b`][\ `bYXg`gWcc`g`
UbXWa a i b]h]YgZ UbXh YmgYfj YUg`fc`Ya cXYg`Zcf`h`Y
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ARGUMENT

A. ^X DHS Failed to Provide a Reasoned Explanation for the Policy Change, Including a Consideration of Reliance Interests, as Required by the APA

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H\Y 5 D5 `]bgfi Wg`Wi flg`hc`c`X Ug`i b`Uk Z `UbX
gYhUg|XY`U YbWU|cb`h`Uh]g`UfV]hfUfmcf`Wdf]Mci`g")`
I "G"7"Y+\$*fRfEÎ=b`cfXf`h`dYfa`]ha`Yub]b[`Z``i`X]WU`
fYj]YkžUb`U`YbWna`i`gh]X]gWcgYh`YVUg]cZ]hg`UM|cb`I`
U.S. Dep. of Com. , __ U.S. __, 139 S.
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InvU]b]a ž`+%I "G"%"*ž%+Î`*-`f%`*&L`H`U`i

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B Udc`jHbc`Ubbci bWXh\YWUjcb`cZ8575`j]b`&\$%&žg\Y
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YbZcfWa`YbhfYgci`fWg`Q`YfYQbch`Yl`dYbXX`cb`h`YgY`ck`
df]cf]mWgYgI`A`Ya`cfUbXi`a`Z`ca`>`UbYh`B`Udc`jHbcž
GYMž8< G`h`8Uj`XJ`"5`[`i`]`Ufž5Wj]b[`7ca`a`Ňž76DžYh
U`žEgP`D`H`R`p
I`W`U`S`C`H
%&f`i`bY`%`ž`&\$%&ž`hdg`#k`k`k`"X`g`[`cj`#`]MfU`m`L`g`Y`g`#

UbXB UjcbU]m5 WUbXU`Yhf Vmi\Y5hcfbYm; YbYFU`
cd]b]b[h\Un8575 k Ugi bWbgh hcbU"F YgMgcb'A Ya c`
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 WffYbhmi]b`gWcc`"Hca `? "K cb[`YhU"z2019 N**a**
 DACA S**g** ž`hdg #**M**'Ua Yf]Wbdfc[fYgg'cf[#**W**bh**h**#
 i d`cUXg#&S% #S- #% %&&% ' #B Yk!8575!Gi fj Ym&S%!
 :]bU!%dXZ`CZ`hcgYfYgdcbXYbhgž, '1 `kYfYUfYUXni
 di fg]b[UVUWYcf]gXY[fYYcf`\\[`YfzUbX-'1 fYdcfhXX

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Wai `Xb]iVYdUfhcZh`YngghYa `=\UXhf]YXhc Ybf]Wf' K]h`
8575 žĀ]hZYh`]_YUb`cddcfh b]m'i= `Wai `XÚbU`migYfj Y
a mWaa a i b]m'i5bX= `Wai `XVYUb`YXi Wrcf"8575] Uj Y
a YUWUf`dUh`hc`cMU]b`h`YWFYf`=\`UXVYb`kcf_]b[`
hckUfXg'i`K`]`Y`YUfb]b[`Yf`hYUW]b[`WYXbh]U`Uih`Y
I b]j Yfg]hmcZ7U]Zcfb]U`Uhi`cg`5b[Y`Ygž`F`YmYg`Ugc`
kcf`_`YXZcf`gYj`YfU`bcb!dfcU`hU`Xj`c`W`M`rcf[]b]n]U]cbg`h`U`i
Ugg]gh?`!%&gh`Xybhg`k`]h`W`Y`Y`df`YdUfYXbYggž`Úb`U`VU`
U]Xž`YU`h`Ub`X`bi`f`]h]cbž`Ub`X`f`Y`Wj`Yf`m`Z`ca`X`ca`Yg]W
j`]c`YbW`F`YmYg`]g`bck`Uj`Ui`YX`a`Ya`Vf`c`ZH`Y`h`YUW]b[`
Wfdg`]b`h`Y`X]gf`]Mik`Yf`Y`g`Y`Yf`g`Y`Zk`Ug`U`gh`i`Xybh`5`
Zcf`a`Yf`5`Xj`Ub`WXD`U`W`a`Y`bh`l`"G"<]g`rcf`m`h`YUWYfz`F`YmYg`
bck`h`YUWYg`K`cf`X`<]g`rcf`m`Ub`X`9`h`b]W`G`h`X]Yg`"B`Y`l`ž
F`YmYg`]g`^cd]b[`hc`di`fg`YU`X`c`W`cf`U`h`Y`]b`Y`Xi`W`h]cb"

“Helping everyday citizens.” 5`gYb]cf`U`i`h`Y
I b]j Yfg]hmcZHM Ug`U`h`5`i`gh]bžJ`Ub`Ygg]Uf`cXf][`i`Yn`A`]b`Yf`c`
a`Ucf`g`]b[`cj`Yf`ba`Ybh`G`Y`j`c`i`bh`Yf`g`]b`Udf`c[`f`Ua`h`U`h
Vf]b[`g`W`Y`Y`gh`i`Xybhg`hc`i`b`Xf`g`Yfj`YX`^][`^`g`Wcc`g`hc`
U`Xj`]g`Y`cb`^ck`hc`di`fg`Y`][`^`Yf`Y`Xi`W`h]cb":`cf`hk`c`n`YUf`gž
F`cXf][`i`Yn`A`]b`Yf`c`g`Yfj`YX`Ug`h`Y`W`b`gh`i`Y`bh`]U`g`cb`Zcf`
Ub`5`i`gh]b`7`]m`i`7`ci`b`W`a`Ya`Vf`"G`Y`Yb`^cn`YX`Ā`Y`d]b[`
Yj`Yf`n`X`U`h`M`h`n`Y`bg`i`b`U`][`U`h`Y`h`f`ci`[`^`[`cj`Yf`ba`Y`bh`g`Yfj`]W`g`
hc`f`Ygc`j`Y`h`Y`f`]gg`Yg`<`Yf`[`c`U`]g`hc`i`g`Y`^`Yf`Y`Xi`W`h]cb`
hc`[`]j`Y`V`U`W`hc`^`Yf`W`a`a`i`b]m'i`=b`h`]b_]b[`U`W`ci`h`i`h`Y
dch`Y`bh]U`Y`b`X`c`Z`8`5`7`5`ž`F`cXf][`i`Yn`A`]b`Yf`c`]g`W`b`W`f`b`Y`X
U`W`ci`h`Ī`df`c`Z`Y`gg]cb`U`X`Yj`Y`c`da`Y`bhž`k`^`U`h`^`U`dd`Y`bg`U`Z`h`f`
W`Y`Yž`k`^`U`h`^`U`dd`Y`bg`k`]h`a`m`X`Y`f`Yž`k`]`^`=V`Y`U`V`Y`hc`
kcf_]b`U`U`Y`X`h`U`i`=Ī`j`Yf`m`d`U`gg]cb`U`h`Y`U`W`ci`h`Ī`

0\ GUHDP RI ZRUNLQJ LQ HGXFDWLRQ μ5`[fUXU
cZH`Y`I`b]j`Yf`g]hmcZ7U]Zcfb]Už8575!\`c`Xf`J`]W`bh`Y
F`cXf][`i`Yn`h`YUWYg`]b`h`Y`G`U`b`6`Yf`b`U`X]bc`7`]m`i`l`b]U`X`X

GWcc`8]gf]M'H\]g'mUfzF cXf][i Yn'kcf_g'cbY!cb!

gHl g'cZ h'ci gUbXg'cZYXi W'rcf'g'k]` `Yl d]fY'cb 'X]ZfY'bh
XUhg'h'fci [\ci h'h'Y'g'Wcc`n'YU" HYUWYf'g'UbX'g'LUZk]`
U'f' dh'm'X]g'U'd'YU' Z'ca W'Ugg'f'cca g'hc'h'YX]g'f'Ygg'c'Z'h'Y'f'
g'hi X'Ybh'g'UbX'hc'h'Y'a Y'Ug' f'UV'Y'X'Y'f']a Y'bh'c'ZYXi W'h]cb'U'
ci h'Wa Y'g" =b' U'X]h]cb'z'YXi W'h]cb'U']b'g'h'i h]cb'g'U'W'cgg'h'Y'
W'i bh'f'm'f'Y'm'ic'h'`h'ci g'UbX'g'c'Z'8575 `YXi W'rcf'g'hc' `Y'd'
f'Ya Y'X'ng]]b]U'W'bh'h'U'W'Y'f'g'c'f'h]U' Y'g'z'd'f'c'j]X'Y'a Y'bh'c'f'g'`d'
UbX'f'c'Y'a c'XY'g'hc'`g'hi X'Ybh'g'z'UbX'X]j Y'f'g]Z'm'h'Y'h'U'W]b['
W'f'd'g"

i. Without DACA, Thousands of Educators Would Abruptly Leave Their Students

H\Y`cgg'c'Z'8575 k'ci `X'a Y'ub'h'U'nci f'b'U]cb]g'g'W'cc`g'
k'ci X`c'g'Y'h'ci g'UbX'g'c'Z] U'i Y'X'YXi W'h]cb'Y'a d`c'm'Y'g"N'cb[z'
p , U'h+!, ";]j Y'b'h'Y]b'X]j]Xi U'8575 Y'l d]f'U]cb'X'U'Y'g'
c'Z'h'Y'g'Y'YXi W'rcf'g'z'bc'X]g'f]W'z'g'W'cc`z'cf' W'Ugg'f'cca `W'b'
U'X'Yei U'h'Y'm'd'f'Y'd'U'f'Y'g'hi X'Ybh'g'z'c'f'h'Y'g'h]U' [Y'f'Y'X'X'Y'd'U'f'hi f'Y'
c'Z'V'Y'c'j Y'X'h'U'W'Y'f'g"8 Y'd'U'f'hi f'Y'g'h'U'hc'W'f'a]X'n'Y'U'f'c'f' U'h'
W]h]W'`dc]b]h'g'c'ZYXi W'h]cb'U'`a U'g'h'f'm'ik'ci `X]f'f'Y'j Y'f'g]V'm'
\U'fa `W]X'f'Y'b'UbX'h'Y'f'`YXi W'h]cb'U'`ci h'Wa Y'g" H'Y'U'W'Y'f'
? U'f]b'U'5 j U'f'Y'n]b'G'U'b'5 b'hc'b]c'z'HM U'g'Y'l d'Y'f]Y'b'W'X'h']g'
U'f'g'h'\UbX"K \]Y'U'k U]h]b[`h'Y'X'Y'U'h'X'f'Y'b'Y'k U'`c'Z'\Y'f'
8575 `k'c'f'_d'Y'fa]h'z'5 j U'f'Y'n'k U'g'z'c'f'W'X'hc'h'Y'a d'c'f'U'f]`m'
f'Y'g]]b'Z'ca `Y'f'g'Y'W'b'X' [f'U'X'Y'W'Ugg'" G'Y'j Y'b'n'Y'U'f'c'X'g'
W'b'bc'h'W'a d'f'Y'\Y'b'X'h'Y'f'Y'U'g'cb'g'z'c'f'g'i W'U'`c'gg'z'V'i h'
f'Y'g'Y'U'f'W'U'i b'X'U'bh'm'ig`ck'g'h'U'ig' W'U'f'i d'h'W'U'b] Y'g'
W'b'\U'j Y'X]g'f'i d'h]j Y']a d'U'W'g'c'b'nc'i b[`W]X'f'Y'b" Se
eg z'B U'h'G'W'7'ci b'W'c'b'h'Y'8'Y'j Y'cd]b[`7\]X'z'g'

U'fi ghX'hUWYf'UbX'h\Y]f'UWXYa]Wdfc[fYgg'`U [YX"

\Yf'ck b'YXi W'h'cb": fca h\UhWUgg'g\Y_bYk g\Yk Ubh'X
 hc'XYX]W'h'\Yf'`]Z'hc'hYUW]b['W]XFYb'k]h'`]a]h'X
 W'a a i b]W'h'cb'U]`h]Yg'F Ym'g'hf]Yg'hc'Yl d'U]b'h'Yf]g_ .
 h\Uh'g\Y'k]`VYfYa cj YX'Z'ca '\Yf'g'h Xybh'g'WUgg'cca .
 i g]b['d]W'i fYg'UbX'g] b'`Ub[i U] Y'`I H\Ymi bX'Yf'g]UbX
 k\Yb'=' [c'cb'Ub'U]f'd'UbY'`A Uh'Y'h'Ym'N'`'i gh'h]b_ '=h' .
 cb'Ub'Yj Yf!YbX]b['U] [\h'i 'F Ym'Yg'g'UfYU'cZ'gd'Y]U]n]h'cb'
 g] Z'Z'f'g'Z'ca 'U'hYUWYf'g'g'cf'hU] Y'`=h'cZ'h'b'hU] Yg'a cfY
 h'Ub'Un'YUf'hc'U'`Uj U]W'b'W'h]b'\Yf'g'd'Y]U]h'm'iK YF'Y8575 .
 h'f'a]b'U'h'X'Z'\Yf'g'h Xybh'g'k'ci 'X'VY'Y'Z'z']_ Ym'Z'f'U'cb[.
 d'Yf]c'X'c'Z'h'a Y'z'k]h'ci h'Ub'Y'Xi W'h'cf U'X'Yei U'h'm'h'f'U]b'Y'X'h'
 h'YUW'h'Ya "'=Z8575 'W'h]b]i Yg'z'\ck Yj Yf'z'F Ym'Yg'k]`'b'ch
 cb`m'W'h]b]i Y'h'YUW]b['Vi h'd'U'bg'hc'Z' f'h'Yf'\Yf'W'Y'Yf'V'm
 U'W'i]f]b['U'X'c'W'cf'U'h'Y'k]h' h'Y'Yj Y'bh'U' [c'U'c'Z'V'W'a]b[.
 U'g'W'cc`U'X]c'c[]g'h'

**ii. Educational Institutions Rely on Thousands
 RI '\$&\$ (GXFDWRUV WR 2IIVHW WKH 1DWLQRQ
 Teacher Shortage**

H'f'ci [\ci h'h'Y'W'i b'f'm'g'h'Y'g'Z'W'U'W]h]W'g'cf'hU] Y
 c'Z'h'Y'U'W'Y'f'g'`H'Y'I "G"8 Y'd'U'f'ha Y'bh'c'Z'9'Xi W'h]c'b'Z'i b'X'h'U'h
 Yj Y'f'm'g'h'Y'h'k'U'g'X'U]b['k]h' g'cf'hU] Y'g'c'Z'h'U'W'Y'f'g]b'`Y'm
 g] V'Y'W'U'Y'U'g]]b'h'Y'&S%+!% g'W'cc`m'YU'"J'U'Y'f]Y'G'h'f'U' g'z'
 T's]g'f'g'2017-18 S'b
 B'g ž'K'U'g`"'D'c'g'h'f'f'i ["' & ž'&S%+L'z'\h'd'g '#k'k'k"
 k'U'g\]b[h'c'b'd'c'g'h'W'a #Y'k'g'U'bg'k'Y'f!g'Y'h'k'd'&S%+#S, #& #
 h'Y'U'W'Y'f!g'cf'hU] Y'g!U'Z'Y'W]b[!Yj Y'f'm'g'h'Y'h'!U'g!&S%+!% !
 g'W'cc`m'YU'!V'Y]]b'g'f'i ha Sh'Y'f'a 1 &S'S), 'Z'V'Z') V%+ / e
 b C'Z' c'Z'D'c'g'h'Y'W'b'X'U'f'm'i9'Xi W'Z'I "G"8 Y'd'U'f'hc'Z'9'Xi W'Z'
 T's]g'f'g'1990-1991
 2017-2018 f'i b'Y'&S%+L'z'\h'd'g '#k'k'k'&'Y'X]'c] #U'c'i h#
 c'Z'U'g'g]g'h'e'd'Y'h'c' #h'Y'U'W'Y'f'g'cf'hU] Y'U'f'Y'U'g'Y'd'c'f'h'&S%+!% "
 d'X'Z': cf'h'Y'&S%+!% g'W'cc`m'YU'z'h]f'h'm'g'h'Y'g'U'b'X'h'Y

8]gf]M]cZ7c`i a V]U\UX`g\cfH] Yg`cZV`]b[i U`UbX
 9@@`hYUWYfg`7cfYmiA]hWY`ž`m]T`sa
 DisT]stl ž9Xi WK _"žfGYdh`%ž&S%Iž
 \hdg #k k k "YXk YY_"cf[#k #U]h]Wg#&S% #S- #% #k UbhXl
 hYUWYfg]Ug]Xj YfgY!Ug]h Yf!g]i X]bhg`ha ``8575`Ydg`
 X]gf]M]gYUgYh YgYg\cfH] Yg"5 fYgM]g]cbicZ8575 kci `X
 `Yj Yh]bgcZhci gUbXg`cZgi X]bhg]b`h YVfYUWža UbncZ
 hYa]b`hYa cgh] bXf]gfj YXgWcc`g"

GWcc`UXa]b]gfUrcf]g`g\cfYi d`h]g`X]Uk]h`Úfgh
 \UbX`Yi dYf]YbW" < Y]X]G]dYž`h`Y`g] dYf]bh]bX]bhicZ`h`Y`
 I a Uh`U`GWcc`8]gf]M]b`YUgh]f`CfY] cbž`bchYg`h`Uh
 \Yf X]gf]M]dcg]g]dcg]h]cbgZcf`h`fY]rc`gl`a`cb]h`gk]h`ci`h
 fYW]j]b[`Ug]b[`YUdd`]M]cb"5 bXGi dYf]bh]bX]bh]A`Uh
 I`h]fVUWž`cZ`h`Y`B`cf`h`7`UW]Ua`Ug`GWcc`8]gf]M]b`
 h`Y`g] Vi`fVg`cZDcf`h`UbXž`CfY] cbž`g]U]h`g`h`Uh`]\`g`X]gf]M]
 \Ug`bch]VYb`Z`m]gh]ZZX`Zcf`m]Uf`g" =b`GUM]Ua`Ybrcž
 Gi dYf]bh]bX]bh]>cf[Y`5 [i] `Uf`cZ`h`Y`GUM]Ua`Ybrc`7]hmi
 I`b]Z]YX`GWcc`8]gf]M]f`Ydcf`hg`h`Uh`]\`g`X]gf]M]]g`
 \Yj]`m]a`dUM]X`Vmi`h`Y`hYUWYf`g\cfH] Y`h`Uh]g`Z]h`
 h`fci [\`ci`h`7U]Zcf]U" < Y`ZUf`g`h`Uh`h`Y`YbX`cZ`8575`
 kci `X]Y]UWfVUh`h`Y`X]gf]M]ghf` \ °]R f]m]M]h ° Ycf`

gi dYf]bhYbXYbhgİ´=Zh\YgY`nœi b[´dYcd`Y`UFY`bc`cb[Yf`
UVY`hc`k`cf`_`Ug`hi`hcf`gž`A`]b]!7`cf`dg`k`]``cgY`\`UFX]hc!
fYd`UW`gh`UZZ`UbXh`Yg`hYk`]``cgY`Wa`a`]hYX`YX`W`hcf`g`
H\Y`gh`hYg`]bj`Yg`a`Ybh]b`h`]g`hf`U]b]b[´UbX`Xj`Y`cda`Ybh
d]dY]bYk`]``VY`cgİ`

Di V]WgWcc`g`\Uj`Y]bj`YghYX]b`h`Y?`!%&UbX`\][\`Yf`
YXi`W]h]cb`cZ`h`YgY`a`chj`UhYX`nœi b[´dYcd`Y`k`\cgY`
dfcZ]gg]cbU`U]a`´]g`hc`[´]j`Y`VUW]ž`hc`YXi`W]hY`gi`XYbhg`
`_`Y`h`Ya`gYj`Yg`"5`bX`]b`fY]UbW`cb`8575`ž`YXi`W]h]cbU`
]bgh]h`h]cbg`\Uj`Y`\]fYX`h`ci`g]bXg`cZ8575`YXi`W]hcf`g`
hc`U`´a`i`W`b`Y`Y`X`X`dcg]h]cbg`"H\Y`hYf`a`]bU]h]cb`cZ8575`
k`ci`X`V`f`h`Y`g`Y`ei`U]U`Y`X`Y`X`W`hcf`g`Z`ca`h`Y`W`U`gg`cca`g`
h`U`h`gc`i`f[´YbhmbYX`h`Ya`"

iii.

Zcf 9 Xi W8 UH/ F Yg'zK cf_]b[DUdYf B c"&S% !- E'H\YgY
 YZYMg UFYbchgj V'YMj YZVi hUFYei UbhUVY]b'a U_]b[U
 Îa Yub]b[Z `]a dUMicb:ghi XYbhiYghgWfYgİ Id `Uh' ": cf`
 Yl Ua d'YÎU'Uf[Yf'dfYgYbWcZV'UW'UbX<]gdUb]WYUWYfg`
 Qg`]b_ YQc`ja dfcj YXlfYUa Ybhc'ci H'Wa YgZcf VUW'UbX
 <]gdUb]Wgİ XYbhgUcb[Uj Uf]YmicZX]a Ybg]cbgž]bW'X]b[`.
 `ck Yf fUhYg'cZY W' g]cbUfmX]gM`]bYž`ck Yf `]_ Y]\ccXcZ
 d'UWa Ybh]b'gdYMU`YXi W]cbžUbX\][\Yf`dUgg'fUhYg'cb`
 ghUxUX]nYXhYgİ >Ugcb'5"; f]ggca`YhU"zT`
 P`DjR`S`
 C`G`P`g ž%+ 9`Ya YbUfmGW">" - *ž
 (SS'fS%L:f]bhYfbU`V]U]cbg'ca]hYX'G]a]`Uf`nž`Î bcb!
 9b[`]g\`dfcU`W]bh@U]bc W] XfYb'fYj YUYX[fYUhf`[U]bg`
 cbUX]fYMUggYgga YbhcZ`]hYfUWn"""]Zh`Y]f hYUWYf k Ug`
 Ugc`@U]bc`fU`Yf`h`Ub`7U Wg]Ub'İ`>Ugcb`H`8ck bYf`
 YhU"zT`C`R`E`h

h\Uh\]gX]gf]M\UgÎ[fYUhX]Z\W\m]b^\]f]b[\][\!ei U]mi
YXl W\rcfg'k\c'a]ffcf'gi XYbhXYa c[fUd\]g

dEJ Hc

ljk Ugî \ YfHk Ufa]b[İ UbXh\YW] XfYb fYgdcbXXİ fYU`mi
dcglhj Ynı 5 b[Y]WF YnYg]b@cg5 b[Y YgfYUhg\h UhUg`
Ub]a a] fUbh\ YfgYZg\ Y]gUYh\c İ WbbYm] Yf nk Y`k]h`
gi Xybg`VYmı gY`cZ Yl dYf]YbWg`]b`Wa a cbž gca Yh]b[`
a Ubmich\ Yf` hYUWYf g` UW`İ` H\]g` WbbYm]cb` gi ddcf hg`
gi Xybg`U]]mırc ZWgcb`Yuf]b[fUh Yf h\Ub VYWa]b[`
X]gf UMYX UbX]bh]a]XUyx Vmıdı V]WX]gWı fgY`h\Uh]g`
İ gWf nı]h]]b`ci f` ZUWg`]h] Xygfı W]j Yhc`ci f` ZLa]`Ygİ

LY '+6)DLOHG WR &RQVLGHU +RZ '\$&\$ 5HVFLVVL R
:RXOG 8QGHUPLQH 6WXGHQW /H DUQLQJ IRU
Students

Di V]WgWcc`Uka]b]gfUc f g f Ydcf h h Uh\ Yf YgWgg]cb`
cZ8575 \ UgWYUhxUbUha cgl`YfYcZUbl]Ymıh Uha U`Yg`
]ha cfYX]ZUW`hZcf` gi Xybg`hc ZWgcb`h\Y]f` gi X]Yg`H\]g`
Ubl]Ymı]g`bch`]a]hYX`hc` gi Xybg`k]h` 8575`cf` h`cgY`
Hı]`hVmı8575`Yı Wrcfg`"

“Every single student is affected.” 7]bXmıA Ufhıb]g`
h\YGi dYf]bhıbXybhczGUb 8]Y[cI b]UYXGWcc`8]gf]Mž
]b`k \]W`@U]bc` gi Xybg`a U`Yi d`Uvci h`() `dYfWbhcz
h\Ygi XybhVcXmıH\YGYdhYa VYf`) ž&S%` Ubbei bWa Ybı
cZ8575`fYgWgg]cb`Wı gYX` [fYUıUbl]YmıLa cb[`GUb`
8]Y[c` gi Xybg`"İ?]Xg`UFY`k cff]YX`Uvci h`k \ Uh]g` [c]b[`
hc` \ UddYb`hc` h`Ya ž` gUhg`Gi dYf]bhıbXybhıA Ufhıb"K` \]Y`
bcb!]a a] fUbh]gi Xybg`UFYž]b`Gi dYf]bhıbXybhıA Ufhıb]g`
k cfXgžİ bchUZ]U]XcZVY]b[Xydcf hYXžh` YmıYUZ]U]XUvci h`
h\Y]f` VYgh`Z]YbX`cf` h`Y]f` VYgh`Z]YbX]g` a ch`Yf`" 9j Yf mı
g]b[`Y` gi Xybh]g` UZZVıYXİ` 5 bX`Zcf`ncı b[Yf`W] XfYbž
k`c`cZıyb`a]gı bXf`gh\UbXh\Y]f`ZLa]`nı]g`Uı g`cf`VY]Yj`Y`
h\Uh`İ]a a] fUbıİ`]gı gıbcbna`ci`g`k]h` i bU`h`cf]nYX`
dfYgYbW]b`h`YI` "G`ž`h`Y`Ubl]YmıUbX`ZUf`h`Uhıh`Ymıcf`
h\Y]f` U`h`cf]nYX`fYU]j`Yg`UFY]b`XUbl`Yf`cZVY]b[Xydcf hYX`
YgW`Uhg`h`Y]f`Ubl]Ymı` UbX`h`Uhı`cZ`h`Y`WUgga`Uhg`

&*

Ufci bXhYa "F UbXm7UddgYhU"ZA][fU]cb'Dc Ni-bghZ

Ihfi gEhAs

fhVg'CHiFh

A RchLi*

fS% E" GhFh]b['k]h 'hY

F YgVgg]cb'A Ya c' UbX]bWYUg]b['hfci [\ 'hY dfYgYbh
XUzi bWfH]bmiUci h8575 \Ugi bXfa]bYX'ghi XYbhgN
UM]]mhc`YUfbzfY] fXYgg'cZhY]f']a a][fU]cb'g'Li g"
H\YgY'g]]b]UWbh]bY] Uhj Y]a dUMg'cZ8575 'fYgVgg]cb'
k YfYbY]h Yf 'Wbg]XfYXbcf 'UbUmYXVm8 < G"

' '\$ & \$ EHLQJ UHVFLQGHG WDNHV DZD\ WKH KRS

our students." Gi dY]bhYbXYbhI hYfVUW'gUngI gfYgg\Ug'
Ub]a dUMcbUMXa]WgUbXVYUj]cfz UbXW] XfYb]gUM]]mi
hc I'WbWb]fUhZhY]f'UM]]mhc 'Y W']g'VY]b[\ 'La dYfYX'
VYWI gY'h YmUFY'k cff]YX'Uci h'h Y]f' gUZ]miUbX'Z hi fY
UbXhUicZhY]f' Za]ma Ya VfgI H\YgLa Y]gfi Y]bhY
<][\]bYDi V]WGWcc`g']b'K Ug\]b] hcb'GhUZhUWfX]b['
hc'Gi dY]bhYbXYbhGi gUb'9bUYX'A U] YJUi zUWi bgYcf'
]b' \ Yf' X]gf]Wz fYdcf'g' h'Uh'h Y I'Wbg]Ubi bWfH]bmi
h\Uci f'8575 'ghi XYbhg'UbX'ci f'ghi XYbhg'ObXQZa]'Yg'
k]h'ci h'Y] U' g'Li g'ZUW\Ug'Wi g'X'ZUfzgfYggzUbl]Ymz
ObXQ'cdY'Ygg'YggI 83R I

b A^a 1

]]UMb'

gWi Xh A YUgYg

]Wce]mXf USW g'zX fU

h Uh

Yl dYf]YbWb[`h\Y_]bX`cZhfU a UZ Ubl]Ymž UbX Ub[i]g\`
 h\UhWā Yg Ug`UfYg`hcZh\Y YbX]b[`cZ8575`Ī =bXYXž
 a cfY`h\Ub`\UZ`cZ8575`fW]d]Ybhg`gi fj YmX`fYdcf`h
 h\]b_]b[`Uci`h`VY]b[`XYdcf`hX`Uhi`YUgh`cbW`U`X`U`m`U`b`X`
 Ua`cgh`()1`h\]b_]Uci`h`VY]b[`X`h`U]b`Y`X]b`U`b`]a`a`][`f`U`h`c`b`
 X`h`h`b`h`c`b`Z`U`]`h`m`U`h`Y`U`g`h`c`b`W`U`X`U`h`i`K`c`b`[`ž`p` `U`h`%`\$`"
 H\Y`f`Y`d`Y`h`]`h`c`b`c`Z`g`W`g`h`U`f`_`Z`U`f`g`ž`U`f`h`W`U`h`Y`X`c`f`b`c`h`ž`
 X`Y`d`m`X`]`g`h`i`f`V`g`g`h`i`X`Y`b`h`Y`U`f`b`]b[`U`b`X`Z`U`a`]`m`i`g`i`d`d`c`f`h`"
 G`i`d`Y`]`b`h`b`X`Y`b`h`7`\`U`f`h`c`b`b`c`h`Y`g`h`U`h`]b`\`]`g`f`i`f`U`ž`a`U`c`f`]`h`h`
 @`U`h`]`b`c`X`]`g`f`]`M`ž`h`f`Y`U`g`h`c`8575`f`Y`g`h`]b`U`d`Y`f`g`i`g`h`Y`b`h`
 Î`Z`Y`]b[`c`Z`U`b[`g`h`"'"'"`h`U`h`f`U`b`g`U`h`Y`g`Z`c`a`Z`U`a`]`Y`g`X`c`k`b`
 h`c`h`Y`_]X`g`"'"'"`k`\]W`]a`d`U`M`g`h`Y`W`U`g`g`c`c`a`Ī`U`b`X`\`U`f`a`g`
 W`]X`f` g`f` /`X` "`` ` ` a`d`

XlgUddc]bha Ybh'UbX'ZY]b['cZĪk \mVch\Yf']bj Ygh]b['Qb'
h\Yf YXl W]cbQZ]hXcYgbchXc Ubn[ccXĪ Gi dYf]bhMbXbhi
7\Uf'rcb'gdYU_g'cZ\ck '8575 '[Uj Y'ghi X'YbhgĪ h\Ui\cdY
UbX]bgd]fU]cb'hc fYUW\][\Yf/rc fYg]bXh\Uhbck]gbchi
Z]fĪ 'hc \]g'ghi X'Ybhg''Gi dYf]bhMbXbhiGWi HhY'Yl dfYggYg'
\]g'WbWf b'h\Ui'h\Y'hfa]bU]cb'cZ8575'k]''YUX'hc'
UĪ[fYUhf 'WU'Yb[Y'hc'YbWi fU Y_]Xg'hc'Úb]g\ 'gWcc`ž

